(* APPENDIX *)

(* IMPLEMENTATION for IBM PERSONAL COMPUTER of

Prof. N. WIRTH'S PASCAL-S modified from:

- 1. "Pascal-S: A Subset and its Implementation", N. Wirth, from "PASCAL The Language and its Implementation", edited by D.W. Barron. John Wiley & Sons. 1981. Pp. 199-259; and
- "Programming Language Translation", R.E. Berry, Ellis Horwood Limited, 1982.

The following source code is in Turbo Pascal by Borland International of Scotts Valley, California. *)

{ The following included files are listed below this main file: }

```
{$I e:dec13 }
{$I e:edit4 }
{$I e:err3 }
{$I e:lex4 }
{$I e:entr }
{$I e:block3 }
{$I e:intr }
```

PROCEDURE compinit;

```
BEGIN
  kev[1] := 'and
            array
  key[2]
key[3]
         :=
         := 'begin
  key[4]
            'case
         :=
         := 'const
  key[5]
         := 'div
  key[6]
  key[7]
         := 'do
  key[8]
            'downto
        :=
  key[9] := 'else
  kev[10] := 'end
  kev[11] := 'for
  key[12] := 'function
  key[13] := 'if
  key[14] := 'mod
  key[15] := 'not
  key[16] := 'of
```

```
key[17] := 'or
key[18]
        := 'procedure
        :=
key[19]
            'program
key[20] :=
key[21] :=
key[22] :=
            'record
            'repeat
            then
key[23]
            'to
        : =
key[24]
        := 'type
key[25] := 'until
key[26] := 'var
key[27] := 'while
ksv[1] := andsv :
ksv[2] := arravsv :
ksy[3] := beginsy ;
ksy[4]
       := casesy :
ksý[5]
      := constsy;
ksy[6]
       := idiv :
ksy[7]
ksy[8]
       := dosy :
       := downtosy;
ksy[9]
      := elsesy ;
ksy[10] := endsy
ksy[11] := forsy ;
ksy[12] := functionsy;
ksy[13]
        := ifsy ;
ksy[14] := imod;
ksv[15] := notsy;
ksy[16] := ofsy ;
ksv[17] := orsv :
ksy[18] := proceduresy ;
ksy[19]
       := programsy;
ksy[20]
        := recordsy ;
ksy[21]
ksy[22]
        := repeatsy;
        := thensy ;
ksy[23]
ksy[24]
        := tosy ;
        := typesy ;
ksy[25] := untilsy ;
ksy[26]
        := varsy ;
ksy[27] := whilesy
sps['+'] := plus;
        := whilesv ;
sps['-'] := minus;
sps['*'] := times;
sps['/'] := rdiv ;
sps['('] := lparent ;
sps[')'] := rparent ;
sps['='] := egl ;
      '| := comma ;
sps[','] := comma ;
sps['['] := lbrack ;
sps[']'] := lbrack ;
sps['#'] := rbrack ;
sps['#'] := nec
sps['&'] := andsy ;
sps[';'] := semicolon ;
constbegsys := [plus,minus,intcon,realcon,charcon,ident] ;
typebegsys := [ident,arraysy,recordsy];
facbegsys := [intcon,realcon,charcon,ident,lparent,notsy];
statbegsys := [beginsy,ifsy,whilesy,repeatsy,forsy,casesy];
stantyps := [notyp,ints,reals,bools,chars];
1c := 0;
11 := 0 :
```

```
cc := 0
    ch := 0;
    errpos := 0;
    errs := [];
    compline := 1;
    t := -1:
    a := 0 :
    h := 1 :
    sx := 0;
    c2 := 0 ;
    display[0] := 1;
    iflag := false :
    oflag := false ;
    enter(
                          ,variable,notyp,0);
                                                    (*sentinel*)
    enter('false
                          ,konstant,bools,0);
    enter('talse
enter('true
enter('real
enter('char
enter('boolean
enter('integer
enter('abs
                         ',konstant,bools,1);
                          ,typel,reals,1);
                        typel,chars,1)
                        ',typel,bools,1);
',typel,ints,1);
                          ,funktion,reals,0)
    enter('sqr
                          ,funktion,reals,2)
    enter('odd
                          ,funktion,bools,4)
    enter('chr
                          ,funktion,chars,5)
    enter('ord
                          ,funktion,ints,6);
    enter('succ
                          ,funktion,chars,7)
    enter('pred
                          ,funktion,chars,8):
    enter('round
                          ,funktion,ints,9);
    enter('trunc
                          ,funktion,ints,10)
    enter('sin
                          ,funktion,reals,11)
    enter('sin
enter('cos
enter('exp
enter('ln
                          ,funktion,reals,12)
                          ,funktion,reals,13)
                          ,funktion,reals,14)
                        ',funktion,reals,15)
    enter('sqrt
enter('arctan
                          ,funktion,reals,16)
    enter('eof
enter('eoln
enter('read
enter('readln
                         ',funktion,bools,17)
                          ,funktion,bools,18)
                          ,prozedure,notyp,1)
                          ,prozedure,notyp,2)
    enter('write
                          ,prozedure,notyp,3)
    enter('writeln
                          ,prozedure,notyp,4)
    enter('
                          ,prozedure,notyp,0);
    WITH btab[1] DO
       BEGIN
         last := t ;
         lastpar := 1;
         psize := 0;
         vsize := 0
       END;
    errormsg ;
  END:
                                                 (* compinit
                                                                 *)
PROCEDURE reinit:
  BEGIN
    1c := 0 ;
    11 := 0 ;
    cc := 0
    ch :=
```

```
errpos := 0;
       errs := [];
       compline := 0;
       recompile := false :
       errorstate := false;
linebuf := '';
     END:
                                                           reinit *)
  BEGIN
                                                      (*
                                                           main *)
     filesrch:
     edinit;
     pauseline := 0 ;
     ÎF newfile THEN
       FOR j := 1 TO linelimit DO
         bufarray[j] := NIL;
(*
        gotoxy(1, 25);
gotoxy(20, 25);
gotoxy(40, 25);
gotoxy(60, 25);
gotoxy(70, 25);
                            write('LINENUM = ');
write('COMPLINE = ');
write('PAUSELINE = ');
write('CH = ');
write('CC = ');
     gotoxy(col,row) ;
recomp:
     db('START RECOMP:') ;
     compinit;
     db('AFTER COMPINIT');
     reinit;
     db('AFTÉR REINIT');
     (* status; *)
     insymbol;
     IF sv <> programsy THEN
       error(3)
     ELSE
       BEGIN
         insymbol ;
IF sy <> ident THEN
            error(2)
         ELSE
            BEGIN
              progname := id ;
               insymbol:
            END
       END :
     block(blockbegsys + statbegsys, false, 1);
     IF recompile THEN
       BEGIN
         recompile := false :
         GOTO recomp;
       END ;
     IF sy <> period THEN
       error(22) ;
                                                      (*halt*)
     emit(31)
     IF btab[2].vsize > stacksize THEN
       error(49);
     IF progname = 'test0
       printtables;
     IF errs = [] THEN
       interpret
```

```
ELSE
      errormse :
   readln ;
 END.
                                            (* main *)
               (*
                           DECL3.PAS *)
LABEL
 recomp;
CONST
 nkw = 27;
               (*no. of key words*)
 alng = 10; (*no. of significant chars in identifiers*)
llng = 120; (*input line length*)
  emax = 322; (*max exponent of real numbers*)
  emin = -292; (*min exponent*)
 kmax = 15;
               (*max no. of significant digits*)
  tmax = 100; (*size of table*)
               (*size of block-table*)
  bmax = 20;
 amax = 30;
               (*size of array-table*)
 c2max = 20 ; (*size of real constant table*)
 csmax = 30 : (*max no. of cases*)
  cmax = 850; (*size of code*)
               (*maximum level*)
 1 \max = 7:
  smax = 600 ; (*size of string-table*)
  ermax = 58; (*max error no.*)
  omax = 63;
               (*highest order code*)
  xmax = 32000; (*2**17 - 1*)
  nmax = 32000; (*2**48-1*)
                   (*output line length*)
  lineleng = 136:
  linelimit = 3000;
  stacksize = 1500 :
TYPE
  symbol =
(intcon, realcon, charcon, mstring, notsy, plus, minus, times, idiv, rdiv,
imod.andsy.orsy.egl.neg.gtr.geg,lss,leg,lparent,rparent,lbrack,
rbrack, comma, semicolon, period, colon, becomes, constsy, typesy, varsy,
functionsy, proceduresy, arraysy, recordsy, programsy, ident, beginsy,
ifsy,casesy,repeatsy,whilesy,forsy,endsy,elsesy,untilsy,ofsy,dosy,
tosy, downtosy, thensy);
  index = -xmax.. + xmax;
  alfa = STRING[alng];
  object = (konstant, variable, typel, prozedure, funktion);
  types = (notyp,ints,reals,bools,chars,arrays,records);
  symset = SET OF symbol;
  typset = SET OF types;
  item = RECORD
           typ: types;
           ref : index ;
         END :
  order = PACKED RECORD
                   f : - omax.. + omax;
                   x : -1 \max ... + 1 \max ;
```

```
: - nmax.. + nmax ;
                  END :
  regrec = RECORD
             ax,bx,cx,dx,bp,si,di,ds,es,flags : integer ;
           END:
  recptr = 'linerec :
  linerec = RECORD
              code : STRING[16] :
              next : recptr ;
            END :
  loctype = STRING[32];
VAR
  sy : symbol; (*last symbol read by insymbol*)
  id : alfa ; (*identifier from insymbol*)
  inum : integer ; (*integer from insymbol*)
  rnum : real :
                    (*real number from insymbol*)
  sleng : integer ; (*string length*)
                    (*last character read from source program*)
  ch : char ;
  lline: ARRAY [1..11ng] OF char;
                    (*character counter*)
  cc : integer ;
  lc : integer ;
                    (*program location counter*)
                    (*length of current line*)
  11 : integer ;
  errs : SET OF O..ermax :
  errpos : integer ;
  progname : alfa ;
  iflag, oflag : boolean ;
  constbegsys,typebegsys,blockbegsys,facbegsys,statbegsys: symset;
  key: ARRAY [1..nkw] OF alfa;
ksy: ARRAY [1..nkw] OF symbol;
sps: ARRAY [char] OF symbol;
                                               (*special symbols*)
  t,a,b,sx,cl,c2 : integer ;
                                               (*indices to tables*)
  stantyps : typset ;
  display : ARRAY [0..1max] OF integer ;
  tab : ARRAY [O..tmax] OF
                                              (*identifier table*)
  PACKED RECORD
           name : alfa ;
           link : index ;
           obj : object ;
           typ : types :
           ref : index ;
           normal : boolean :
           lev : 0..1max ;
           adr : integer ;
         END ;
  atab : ARRAY [1..amax] OF
                                               (*arrav-table*)
  PACKED RECORD
           inxtyp,eltyp : types ;
           elref,low, high, elsize, size : index ;
         END
  btab : ARRAY [1..bmax] OF
                                               (*block-table*)
  PACKED RECORD
           last, lastpar, psize, vsize : index
         END :
  stab : PACKED ARRAY [O..smax] OF char ; (*string table*)
  rconst : ARRAY [1..c2max] OF real ;
  code : ARRAY [O..cmax] OF order ;
  psin,psout,prr,prd : text ;
  inf.outf : STRING [24] :
  i,j : integer ;
  bufarray : ARRAY [1..linelimit] OF recptr ;
```

```
buffer array of line ptrs *)
  linenum, topline, lastline, compline, pauseline, k : integer ;
  linebuf : STRING [80] :
  regs : regrec ;
 row, col : integer ;
  buffed : boolean :
  inserton : boolean :
  recompile : boolean :
  initialized : boolean ;
  c : char
 msg : ARRAY [O..ermax] OF alfa ;
  errorstate : boolean :
  newfile : boolean ;
PROCEDURE debug :
  BEGIN
    i := i + 1 :
   gotoxy(0,i);
   writeln ;
             cc = ',cc);
11 = ',11);
ch = ',ch);
   write('
   write('
   write('
   writeln :
 END;
 PROCEDURE displaysy :
   BEGIN
      CASE sy OF
        semicolon: BEGIN
                      writeln(1st,' semicolon '); (* readln; *)
                    END:
        ident : BEGIN
                  writeln(lst,'ident '); (* readln; *)
                END :
        rparent : BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' rparent ');
                                                (* readln:
                  END:
        varsy : BEGIN
                  writeln(lst.' varsv '): (*
                END ;
        forsy : BEGIN
                  writeln(lst,' forsy '); (* readln;
                END ;
        dosv : BEGIN
                 writeln(1st.' dosv '): (* readln: *)
               END ;
        becomes : BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' becomes
                                           '); (* readln;
                  END :
        tosv : BEGIN
                 writeln(lst,'tosy'); (* readln; *)
               END :
        intcon : BEGIN
                   writeln(lst,'intcon '); (* readln; *)
                 END:
        whilesy : BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' whilesy '); (* readln: *)
                  END :
        beginsy : BEGIN
```

```
writeln(lst,' beginsy '); (* readln:
                                                                            *)
                     END ;
         ELSE
           BEGIN
              writeln(1st,' unknown ');
                                                     (* readln:
                                                                     *)
           END:
      END:
    END:
 PROCEDURE tr(i:integer) :
    (* trace - writes line number of source code at execution
    REGIN
 gotoxy(1, 16 + i);
writeln('TRACE LINE', i);
  gotoxy(col, row): *)
    END:
  PROCEDURE status;
    (* write status line values of
                   linenum, compline, pauseline, cc, ch *)
    BEGIN
       gotoxy(11,25);
      write(linenum);
       gotoxy(31,25);
      write(compline);
       gotoxy(52,25);
       write(pauseline) :
       gotoxy(65,25);
       write(ch)
       gotoxy(75,25);
       write(cc);
    END :
  PROCEDURE db(loc:loctype);
    BEGIN
  writeln(1st);
 writeln(lst, loc);
writeln(lst, 'linenum = ',linenum, ' ', 'topline = ', topline);
writeln(lst, 'lastline = ', lastline, ' ',
                  'lastline = ', lastline, ' ', 'compline = ', compline);
'pauseline = ', pauseline, ' ', 'cc = ', cc, '
  writeln(lst,
  writeln(lst,
                    ch = ', ch);
 writeln(lst, linebuf);
writeln(lst, 'row = ', row, ' ', 'col = ', col);
if buffed then writeln(lst, 'BUFFED')
  else writeln(lst, 'NOT buffed'); if inserton then writeln(lst, 'INSERTON')
                   else writeln(1st, 'NOT inserc
                                         'NOT inserton');
  if recompile then writeln(1st,
                   else writeln(1st, 'NOT recompile');
  else writeln(lst, 'NOT initialized')
if errorstate then writeln(lst, 'ERRORSTATE')
else writeln(lst, 'NOT errorstate');
  displaysy;
*)
```

(* EDIT4.PAS *) PROCEDURE clearscreen(rowh,rowl:integer); BEGIN regs.cx := 6 * 256; (* ah = 6; al = 0 *)
regs.cx := (rowh - 1) * 256; (* first row cleared *) regs.cx := (rowh - 1) * 256 ; (* first row cleared *)
regs.dx := (rowl - 1) * 256 + 80 ; (* last row cleared *) regs.bx := 7 * 256 : (* bh = 7 for black/white attribute intr(\$10.regs): END: PROCEDURE outch(ch:char); (* output char to screen *) BEGIN regs.ax := \$0A00 + ord(ch); (* AH = 10; AL = char *) regs.bx := 1; regs.cx := 1: intr(\$10, regs); END ; FUNCTION keyhit : boolean ; (* poll whether key struck *) BEGIN regs.ax := 11 * 256 :(* AH = 11 *)intr(\$21,regs); IF regs.ax > 11 * 256 THEN keyhit := true ELSE keyhit := false : END: FUNCTION inkey : char ; (* returns char if key struck; otherwise null *) BEGIN regs.ax := \$600; regs.dx := \$FF; intr(\$21,regs); inkey := chr(regs.ax - \$600) ; END ; editor buffer scheme - array of pointers to linked lists of line segments - each segment a record linked to the next segment of the same line -

END:

each record comprises a 16-bit character string and a pointer to the next record of same line *)

```
FUNCTION buftolist : recptr ;
          converts 80-byte string (linebuf) to
           linked list of 16-byte records *)
  VAR
    lptr,rptr,oldptr : recptr ;
    i.numrecs.tail : integer :
                                              (* buftolist *)
  BEGIN
    db('START BUFTOLIST') :
    new(rptr);
    rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
    lptr := rptr :
    numrecs := length(linebuf) DIV 16;
    tail := length(linebuf) MOD 16;
FOR i := 1 TO numrecs DO
      BEGIN
        rptr^*.code := copy(linebuf,(i-1) * 16 + 1,16) ;
        oldptr := rptr ;
        new(rptr);
rptr^.code
        rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
        oldptr^.next := rptr ;
      END :
    IF tail > 0 THEN
      BEGIN
        oldptr := rptr ;
        new(rptr);
        rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
        oldptr .next := rptr ;
        rptr^.code := copy(linebuf,numrecs * 16 + 1,tail) ;
      END;
    rptr^.next := NIL ;
    buftolist := 1ptr ;
  END:
                                               (* buftolist *)
PROCEDURE listobuf(lptr:recptr);
           converts linked list of 16-byte records
           to 80-byte line string (linebuf) *)
  VAR
    rptr : recptr ;
  BEGIN
                                               (* listobuf *)
    rptr := lptr ;
linebuf := ''
    WHILE rptr <> NIL DO
         linebuf := concat(linebuf,rptr^.code);
         rptr := rptr^.next;
      END:
    db('END LISTOBUF') :
  END :
                                               (* listobuf *)
PROCEDURE writebuf :
```

```
VAR
    i : integer ;
  BEGIN
                                             (* writebuf *)
    clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    FOR i := 1 TO lastline DO
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarrav[i]):
        writeln(linebuf);
  END;
END; (*
              writebuf *)
PROCEDURE scrolldn(rowtop,rowbot:integer);
  RECTN
    intr($10,regs);
  END;
PROCEDURE scrollup(rowtop,rowbot:integer);
  BEGIN
    regs.ax := 6 * 256 + 1; (* AH = 6; AL = 1 line blanked *) regs.cx := (rowtop - 1) * 256;
    (* CH = row, CL = 0 : upper left corner *)
regs.dx := (rowbot - 1) * 256 + 79;
    (* DH = row, DL = 80 : lower right corner *)
regs.bx := 7 * 256 ; (* black/white attribute *)
    intr($10, regs);
  END :
PROCEDURE creturn; (* carriage return *)
    db('START CRETURN');
    IF (bufarray[linenum] <> NIL) AND ( NOT buffed) THEN
      listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
              (* convert linked list to linebuf *)
    linebuf := linebuf + chr(13);
ch := '';
    bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
              (* convert linebuf to linked list *)
    buffed := false :
    IF lastline < linenum THEN
      lastline := linenum :
    pauseline := linenum ;
    linenum := linenum + l ;
    gotoxy(53,25);
linebuf := '';
    IF row < 24 THEN
      row := row + 1
    ELSE
     BEGIN
        topline := topline + 1;
```

```
scrollup(1,24);
      END;
    col := 1 ;
    (* status;
    gotoxv(col.row) :
    inserton := true ;
db('END CRETURN') ;
  END:
PROCEDURE cursup ;
  BEGIN
    IF linenum > 1 THEN
      BEGIN
        IF buffed THEN
                                             (* line is in linebuf
          BEGIN
            buffed := false ;
            bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
          END ;
        IF row > 1 THEN
          row := row - 1;
        gotoxy(col,row);
        linenum := linenum - 1 ;
pauseline := linenum - 1 ;
        IF pauseline <= compline THEN
          recompile := true;
      END:
  END;
PROCEDURE cursdn ;
  BEGIN
    IF linenum < lastline THEN
      BEGIN
        IF buffed THEN
                                             (* line is in linebuf
          BEGIN
            buffed := false ;
            bufarray[linenum] := buftolist ;
          END;
        row := row + 1 ;
        gotoxy(col,row);
        linenum := linenum + 1;
        pauseline := linenum - 1
        IF pauseline <= compline THEN
          recompile := true ;
      END:
  END;
PROCEDURE cursit :
  BEGIN
    col := col - 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
  ENĎ;
PROCEDURE cursrt ;
  BEGIN
    col := col + 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
```

```
END:
PROCEDURE pageup;
  VAR
    stopline, j : integer ;
    db('START PAGEUP') :
    IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
        bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
      END ;
    clearscreen(1,25);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := topline - 24 :
    IF topline < 1 THEN
      topline := 1;
    IF topline > lastline - 23 THEN
      stopline := lastline
    ELSE
      stopline := topline + 23;
    FOR j := topline TO stopline DO BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END ;
    linenum := topline ;
    pauseline := linenum - l ;
    IF pauseline <= compline THEN
      recompile := true ;
    row := 1;
col := 1;
    gotoxy(col,row);
    db('END PAGEUP');
  END:
PROCEDURE pagedn;
    stopline, j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
        bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
      END;
    clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := topline + 24;
    IF topline > lastline - 23 THEN
      BEGIN
        topline := lastline - 23;
        stopline := lastline ;
      END
    ELSE
      stopline := topline + 23;
    IF topline < 1 THEN
```

```
topline := 1 :
   FOR j := topline TO stopline DO
     BEGIN
       listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END;
   linenum := topline :
    pauseline := linenum - 1 ;
    IF pauseline <= compline THEN
     recompile := true ;
    row := 1 ;
   col := 1 :
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END:
PROCEDURE pagecomp;
    stopline, j : integer ;
  BEGIN
   IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
        bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
      END;
   clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := compline - 10 ;
    IF topline < 1 THEN
      topline := 1;
    FOR j := topline TO compline DO
      BEĞIN
        listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END;
    linenum := compline ;
    row := compline - topline + 1;
    col := cc ;
  END;
PROCEDURE insrtog;
  (* toggle insert mode *)
  BEGIN
    IF inserton THEN
      inserton := false
    ELSE
      inserton := true ;
  END;
PROCEDURE delchar;
  (* delete character *)
  BEGIN
    IF NOT buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
        buffed := true ;
      END;
```

```
delete(linebuf.col.1):
    gotoxy(1,row);
    writeln(linebuf);
    gotoxy(length(linebuf) + 1,row);
outch('');
    gotoxy(col,row);
  ENĎ:
PROCEDURE insline :
  VAR
    ; integer;
    rptr : recptr ;
  BEGIN
    FOR i := linelimit DOWNTO linenum + 1 DO
      bufarray[j] := bufarray[j - 1];
    lastline := lastline + 1;
    new(rptr);
rptr^.code := chr(13);
rptr^.next := NIL;
bufarray[linenum] := rptr;
    scrolldn(row, 24);
    col := 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END:
PROCEDURE deline;
  (* delete line *)
    j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    (* disposeline(linenum) *)
    FOR j := linenum TO lastline - 1 DO
      bufarray[j] := bufarray[j + 1];
    bufarray[lastline] := NIL;
    lastline := lastline - 1 ;
scrollup(row, 24) ;
    gotoxy(1,24);
listobuf(bufarray[topline + 23]);
    writeln(linebuf);
    col := 1 :
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END :
PROCEDURE filesrch :
(* search directory for file name in command line parameter *)
                                               (* AL register *)
    i,j,al : integer ;
    fvar : text ;
    1buf : STRING [80];
    fname: STRING [16];
  BEGIN
    fname := '' :
    FOR i := 1 TO 8 DO
      IF chr(mem[cseg:\$5c + i - 1]) > '' THEN
```

```
fname := fname + chr(mem[cseg:$5c + i - 1]) ;
fname := fname + '.';
    FOR i := 9 TO 12 DO
      IF chr(mem[cseg:\$5c + i - 1]) > ' 'THEN
        fname := fname + chr(mem[cseg:$5c + i - 1]);
    assign(fvar,fname);
    al := 1;
    regs.ax := $11 * 256;
regs.dx := $5c; (* FCB (File Control Block) address *)
regs.ds := cseg; (* code segment register *)
    intr($21, regs);
    al := regs.ax - $11 * 256 :
    TF a1 = 0 THEN
                                               (* file exists *)
      BEGIN
        newfile := false ;
         reset(fvar):
         i := 1;
         lastline := 0;
         WHILE NOT eof(fvar) DO
           BEGIN
             readln(fvar,linebuf);
             bufarray[j] := buftolist;
j := j + 1;
lastline := lastline + 1;
           END ;
        close(fvar) :
      END
    ELSE
                                                (* new file *)
      BEGIN
         newfile := true ;
         lastline := 0 :
      END;
  END :
PROCEDURE edinit;
  (* initialize editor *)
    j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    clearscreen(1,24);
    row := 1 ;
    co1 := 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
    buffed := false ;
    topline := 1 :
    linenum := 1;
    pageup ;
    inserton := true ;
    c := ' '
    IF newfile THEN
      bufarray[1] := NIL;
  END;
PROCEDURE compile ;
    db('START COMPILE');
```

```
pauseline := lastline + 1 ;
      TF buffed THEN
        BEGIN
          buffed := false ;
          bufarray[linenum] := buftolist :
        END :
      db('END COMPILE');
   END ;
 PROCEDURE edit :
   var
   c: char; *)
    BEGIN
      c := inkey;
      IF ord(c) >= 32 THEN
        BEGIN
          IF NOT buffed THEN
               linenum := topline + row - 1;
IF bufarray[linenum] <> NIL THEN
listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
               buffed := true ;
          WHILE col > length(linebuf) + 1 DO
linebuf := linebuf + '';
          IF inserton THEN
             BEGIN
               insert(c,linebuf,col);
               gotoxy(1,row);
               writeln(linebuf);
               co1 := co1 + 1;
               gotoxy(col,row);
             END
           ELSE (* not in insert mode *)
             BEGIN
               linebuf[col] := c;
               outch(c):
               co1 := co1 + 1;
               gotoxy(col,row);
             ENĎ;
           IF linenum <= compline THEN
            recompile := true ;
           pauseline := linenum - 1;
(*
         if pauseline <= compline then
         recompile := true;
*)
                  regular character
         END
              (*
                  control character
      ELSE
         CASE ord(c) OF
           11,5:
           cursup ;
           10,24:
           cursdn;
           8,19:
           curs1t :
           12,4:
           cursrt ;
                                                      ^ R
           18:
           pageup ;
```

```
^P
          16:
                                                (*
                                                        *)
          pagedn ;
                                                    ^ V
                                                        *)
          insrtog;
                                                    ^ N
                                                        *)
          14:
          insline;
                                                    ^G
                                                (*
                                                        *)
          delchar;
                                                    ^ Y
                                                        *)
          25:
          deline ;
                                                    CR
                                                        *)
          13:
          creturn ;
                                                    ^c
                                                        *)
          3:
          compile;
          ELSĒ
                                                (*
                                                    case *)
        END:
      (* status; *)
    gotoxy(col,row);
END;
(***********************************
                          (* ERR3.PAS *)
PROCEDURE errormsg ;
  VAR
    k : integer ;
  BEGIN
    msg[0] := 'undef id
    msg[1] := 'multi def
    msg[2] := 'identifier'
    msg[2]:- 'program
msg[3]:= 'program
msg[4]:= ')
msg[5]:= ':
               'syntax
    msg[6]
           :=
           := 'ident, var'
    msg[7]
           := 'of
    msg[8]
                (
'id, array
           :=
    msg[9]
    msg[10] :=
msg[11] :=
            := '[
    msg[12]
            :=
    msg[13]
            :=
```

msg[14]

msg[15]

msg[16]

: =

:= 'f'

msg[17] := 'boolean 'msg[18] := 'convar typ'msg[19] := 'type'

'func. type

```
msg[20] := 'prog.param'
            := 'too big
    msg[21]
    msg[22]
            :=
            := 'typ (case)
    msg[23]
    msg[24]
             := 'character
                'const id
    msg[25]
            :=
    msg[26]
                'index type'
            :=
    msg[27]
                'indexbound'
            :=
    msg[28]
                'no array
            :=
                'type id
    msg[29]
            :=
                'undef type'
    msg[30]
            : =
                'no record '
    msg[31]
            :=
    msg[32]
            : =
                'boole type'
                'arith type'
    msg[33]
            : =
   msg[34]
msg[35]
                'integ
             :=
                'types
             :=
    msg[36]
             := 'param type
    msg[37]
                'variab id
             :=
    msg[381
                'mstring
             : =
    msg[391
                'no.of pars'
             :=
    msg[40]
                'type
             :=
                'type
    msg[411
             :=
                'real type
    msg[42]
             :=
             := 'integer
    msg[43]
    msg[44]
                'var,const
             : =
             :=
                'var, proc
    msg[45]
    msg[46]
             :=
                'types (:=)'
    msg[47]
             :=
                'typ (case)
                'type
    msg[48]
             :=
                'store ovfl'
    msg[49]
             :=
    msg[50]
msg[51]
msg[52]
msg[53]
                'constant
             :=
                ':=
             :=
                'the
             :=
                'until
             :=
    msg[54]
            := 'do
            := 'to downto
    msg[55]
    msg[56] := 'begin
    msg[57] := 'end
    msg[58] := 'factor
                                                 (*errormsg*)
  END
                          (* LEX4.PAS *)
PROCEDURE makelline(lineno:integer);
  (* convert linked list of 16-byte records to array lline
  VAR
    j : integer ;
    rptr : recptr ;
    compbuf : STRING [80] ;
  BEGIN
                                  19
```

```
rptr := bufarray[lineno];
    compbuf := ''
    WHILE rptr <> NIL DO
      BEGIN
        compbuf := concat(compbuf,rptr^.code) ;
        rptr := rptr^.next;
      END;
    11 := length(compbuf);
    FOR j := 1 TO 11 DO
    1line[j] := compbuf[j];
db('END MAKELLINE');
  END:
  PROCEDURE nextch :
    BEGIN
      IF keypressed THEN
        edit;
      IF cc = 11 THEN
        BEGIN
(*
      if ord(ch) = 26 then
        begin
           writeln:
           writeln('program incomplete');
           errormsg:
        end;
*)
           11 := 0 ;
           cc := 0 ;
           IF compline < pauseline THEN
             BEGIN
               db('COMPLINE < PAUSELINE') ;
               compline := compline + 1;
               gotoxy(32,25);
                            write(compline); *)
               makelline(compline);
                 (* convert linked list line to array lline *)
             END:
        END;
                                                 (* cc = 11)
                                                               *)
      IF 11 = 0 THEN
ch := ' '
      ELSE
         BEGIN
           cc := cc + 1 :
           ch := lline[cc];
(*
         gotoxy(65, 25);
      write(ch);
      gotoxy(75, 25);
write(cc); *)
           gotoxy(col,row);
         ENĎ;
    END:
                                                 (* nextch *)
  PROCEDURE error(n:integer);
    BEGIN
      IF NOT errorstate THEN
         BEGIN
```

```
errorstate := true ;
        pauseline := compline - 1;
        recompile := true ;
        clearscreen(1,25);
        topline := compline + 1;
        IF topline < 1 THEN
          topline := 1;
        pageup ;
        gatoxy(1,20);
writeln('LINE: ',compline,' ','ERROR: ',msg[n]);
        col := cc;
        row := compline - topline + 1;
        gotoxy(col,row);
        linenum := compline ;
      END;
                                              (* if *)
    (* status; *)
                                              (*error*)
  END
PROCEDURE fatal(n:integer);
    msg : ARRAY [1..7] OF alfa ;
  BEGIN
    writeln;
    errormsg;
msg[1] := 'identifier'
    msg[2] := 'procedures'
msg[3] := 'reals
    msg[4] := 'arrays
    msg[5] := 'levels
    msg[6] := 'code
    mss[7] := 'strings ';
writeln(' compiler table for ',msg[n],' is too small');
     {goto 99} (* terminate compilation*)
                                              (*fata1*)
  END
PROCEDURE insymbol; (*reads next symbol*)
  LABEL
    1,2,3,quit;
     i,j,k,e : integer ;
  PROCEDURE readscale ;
     VAR
       s, sign : integer ;
     BEGIN
       nextch;
       sign := 1 ;
       s := 0 ;
IF ch = '+' THEN
         nextch
       ELSE IF ch = '-' THEN
         BEGIN
```

```
nextch;
            sign := - 1
          END;
        WHILE ch IN ['0' .. '9'] DO
          BEGIN
            s := 10 * s + ord(ch) - ord('0') ;
            nextch
          END;
        e := s * sign + e
      END
                                              (*readscale*)
      ;
    PROCEDURE adjustscale :
      VAR
        s : integer ;
        d,t : real ;
      BEGIN
        IF k + e > emax THEN
          error(21)
        ELSE IF k + e < emin THEN
          rnum := 0
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            s := abs(e);
            t := 1.0;
            d := 10.0:
            REPEAT
              WHILE NOT odd(s) DO
                BEGIN
                   s := s DIV 2 ;
                   d := sqr(d)
                END;
              s := s - 1 :
              t := d * t
            UNTIL s = 0;
            IF e >= 0 THÉN
              rnum := rnum * t
            ELSE
              rnum := rnum / t
          END
      END
                                              (*adjustscale*)
    BEĞIN
                                              (*insymbol*)
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
1:
      WHILE ch <= ' ' DO
      nextch;
IF ch IN ['a'..'z'] THEN
                                              (*word*)
        BEGIN
          k := 0;
id := '
          REPEAT
            IF k < alng THEN
               BEGIN
                k := k + 1;
                 id[k] := ch
              END;
```

```
nextch
    UNTIL NOT (ch IN ['a'..'z'.'0'..'9']) :
    i := 1 ;
     i := nkw ;
                                           (*binary search*)
    REPEAT
      k := (i + j) DIV 2;
       IF id <= key[k] THEN
       j := k - 1;
IF id >= key[k] THEN
        i := k + 1
    UNTIL i > j;
IF i - 1 > j THEN
      sy := ksy[k]
    ELSÉ
      sy := ident ;
  END
ELSE IF ch IN ['O'..'9'] THEN
  BEGIN
                                           (*number*)
    k := 0;
    inum := 0;
    sy := intcon :
    RÉPEAT
      inum := inum * 10 + ord(ch) - ord('0') :
      k := k + 1;
      nextch
    UNTIL NOT (ch IN ['O'..'9']);
IF (k > kmax) OR (inum > nmax) THEN
      BEGIN
        error(21);
        inum := 0:
        k := 0
      END;
    IF ch = '.' THEN
      BEGIN
        nextch;
IF ch = '.' THEN
ch := ':'
        ELSE
          BEGIN
             sy := realcon;
             rnum := inum ;
             e := 0;
             WHILE ch IN ['0'..'9'] DO
               BEGIN
                 e:= e - 1;
                 rnum := 10.0 * rnum + (ord(ch) - ord('0'));
                 nextch
               END;
             IF ch = 'e' THEN
               readscale ;
             IF e <> O THEN
              adjustscale
          END
      END
    ELSE IF ch = 'e' THEN
      BEGIN
        sy := realcon ;
        rnum := inum ;
        e := 0 ;
        readscale ;
```

```
IF e <> 0 THEN
          adjustscale
      END :
  END
ELSE
  CASE ch OF
             nextch ;
IF ch = '=' THEN
               BEGIN
                 sy := becomes ;
                 nextch
               END
             ELSE
               sy := colon
           END:
    '<' : BEGIŃ
             nextch ;
IF ch = '=' THEN
               BEGIN
                 sy := leg ;
                 nextch
               END
             ELSE IF ch = '>' THEN
               BEGIN
                 sy := neg ;
                 nextch
               END
             ELSE
               sy := 1ss
          END:
    '>' : BEGIN
             nextch;
IF ch = '=' THEN
               BEGIN
                 sy := geg ;
                 nextch
               END
             ELSE
               sy := gtr
          END:
    '.' : BEGIŃ
             nextch ;
IF ch = '.' THEN
               BEGIN
                 sy := colon ;
                 nextch
               END
             ELSE
               sy := period
          END:
    '''' : BEGIN
              k := 0;
              nextch; IF ch = '''' THEN
                BEGIN
                  nextch;
IF ch <> ''' THEN
                    GOTO 3
```

2:

```
IF sx + k = smax THEN
                       fata1(7);
                     statal(/);
stab[sx + k] := ch;
k := k + 1;
IF cc = 1 THEN
                       BEGIN
                                                 (* nd of line*)
                         k := 0;
                       END
                     ELSE
                       GOTO 2:
3:
                     IF k = 1 THEN
                       BEGIN
                          sy := charcon;
                          inum := ord(stab[sx])
                        END
                     ELSE IF k = 0 THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(38) :
                          sy := charcon ;
                          inum := 0
                        END
                     ELSE
                        BEGIN
                          sy := mstring ;
                          inum := sx ;
                          sleng := k ;
                         sx := sx + k
                        END
                   END;
           '(' : BEGIN
                    nextch;
IF ch <> '*' THEN
                      sy := 1parent
                    ELSÉ
                       BEGIN
                                                  (*comment*)
                         nextch;
                         REPEAT
                           WHILE ch <> '*' DO
                             nextch;
                           nextch
                         UNTIL ch = ')' :
                         nextch:
                         GOTO 1
                       END
           END ;
'+','-','*','/',')','=',',','[',']','#','&',';' :
           BEGÍN
             sy := sps[ch] ;
             nextch
           END;
'$','%','@','\','~','{','}','^' : BEGIN
erro
                                                    error(24);
                                                    nextch:
                                                    GOTO 1
                                                  END
         END ;
quit:
    END
                                                  (*insymbol*)
                                   25
```

END ;

```
(* ENTR.PAS *)
PROCEDURE enter(x0:alfa :
              x1:object;
              x2:types;
              x3:integer);
 BEGIN
   t := t + 1 ; (*enter standard identifier*)
   WITH tab[t] DO
     BEGIN
       name := x0;
       link := t - 1 ;
       obj := x1;
       typ := x2;
ref := 0;
       normal := true :
       lev := 0 ;
       adr := x3
     END
 END
                                        (*enter*)
  ;
 PROCEDURE enterarray(tp:types;
                     1,h:integer);
   BEGIN
     IF 1 > h THEN
       error(27);
     IF (abs(1) > xmax) OR (abs(h) > xmax) THEN
       BÈGIN
         error(27);
         1 := 0;
         h := 0:
       END;
     IF a = amax THEN
       fatal(4)
     ELSE
       BEGIN
         a := a + 1;
         WITH atab[a] DO
           BEGIN
             inxtyp := tp;
             low := 1 ;
             high := h
           END
       END
   END
                                        (*enterarray*)
   ;
```

:

```
PROCEDURE enterblock;
  BEGIN
    IF b = bmax THEN
      fata1(2)
    ELSE
       BEGIN
         b := b + 1 ;
btab[b].last := 0 ;
btab[b].lastpar := 0
       END
  END
                                                (*enterblock*)
PROCEDURE enterreal(x:real) :
  BEGIN
    IF c2 = c2max - 1 THEN
       fatal(3)
    ELSE
       BEGIN
         rconst[c2 + 1] := x;
         cl := 1;
         WHILE rconst[c2 + 1] <> x DO
         c1 := c1 + 1;
IF c1 > c2 THEN
          c2 := c1
      END
  END
                                                (*enterreal*)
  ;
PROCEDURE emit(fct:integer) :
  BEGIN
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
  fatal(6);
    code[1c].f := fct;
1c := 1c + 1
  END
                                                (*emit*)
  :
PROCEDURE emit1(fct,b:integer);
  BEGIN
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
      fata1(6);
    WITH code[1c] DO
       BEGIN
         code[lc].f := fct;
         y := b
      END;
    1c := 1c + 1
  END
                                                (*emit1*)
PROCEDURE emit2(fct,a,b:integer);
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
```

```
fatal(6):
    WITH code[1c] DO
      RECTN
        f := fct :
        x := a;
        y := b
      ENĎ ;
    1c := 1c + 1
                                         (*emit2*)
  END
   :
PROCEDURE printtables :
    i : integer ;
    o : order ;
  BEGIN
writeln('Oidentifiers
                        link obj typ ref nrm lev adr');
writeln('printtables t = ',t);
     FOR i := btab[1].last TO t DO
      WITH tab[i] DO
        writeln('Oblocks
                       last lpar psze vsze');
    FOR i := 1 TO b DO
      WITH btab[i] DO
        writeln(i,last:5,lastpar:5,psize:5,vsize:5);
     writeln('Oarrays
                       xtyp etyp eref low high elsz size');
    FOR i := 1 TO a DO
      WITH atab[i] DO
        writeln(i,ord(inxtyp):5,ord(eltyp):5,elref:5,low:5,
    high:5,elsize:5,size:5);
writeln('Ocode:');
    FOR i := 0 TO 1c - 1 DO
      BEGIN
        IF i MOD 5 = 0 THEN
          BEGIN
            writeln :
            write(i:5)
          END;
        o := code[i];
        write(o.f:5)
        IF o.f < 31 THEN
          IF o.f < 4 THEN
            write(o.x:2,o.y:5)
          ELSE
            write(o.v:7)
         ELSE
          write('
         write(;,')
      END:
     writeln
   END
                                         (*printtables*)
   ;
```

```
(* BLOCK3.PAS *)
PROCEDURE block(fsys:symset;
                 isfun:boolean ;
                 level:integer);
  LABEL
    quit;
  TYPE
    conrec = RECORD
                CASE tp : types OF
                  ints.chars.bools : (i:integer) ;
                  reals : (r:real)
              END ;
  VAR
    dx : integer ; (*data allocation index*)
prt : integer ; (*t-index of this procedure*)
prb : integer ; (*b-index of this procedure*)
    x : integer ;
  PROCEDURE skip(fsys:symset;
                  n:integer);
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      error(n);
      GOTO quit ;
WHILE NOT (sy IN fsys) DO
        insymbol:
quit:
                                               (*skip*)
    END
    ;
  PROCEDURE test(s1,s2:symset;
                  n:integer) :
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF NOT (sy IN s1) THEN
        skip(sl + s2,n);
quit:
                                               (*test*)
    END
    ;
  PROCEDURE testsemicolon;
```

```
LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit :
      IF sy = semicolon THEN
        insvmbo1
      ELSE
        BEGIN
           error(14);
           GOTO quit;
IF sy IN [comma, colon] THEN
             insymbol
        END ;
      test([ident] + blockbegsys,fsys,6);
quit:
    END (*testsemicolon*)
    ;
  PROCEDURE enter(id:alfa:
                    k:object);
    LABEL
      quit;
      j,1 : integer ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF t = tmax THEN
        fatal(1)
      ELSE
         BEGIN
           tab[0].name := id ;
           j := btab[display[level]].last;
           J := j;
WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
               j := tab[j].link;
IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
             END;
           IF j <> O THEN
             BEGIN
               error(1);
               GOTO quit;
             END
           ELSE
             BEGIN
               t := t + 1 ;
               WITH tab[t] DO
                  BEGIN
                    name := id ;
                    link := 1 ;
                    obj := k;
                    typ := notyp ;
ref := 0 ;
```

```
lev := level :
                   adr := 0
                END;
               btab[display[level]].last := t
            END
        END:
quit:
    END
                                               (*enter*)
    ;
  FUNCTION loc(id:alfa) : integer ;
    LABEL
      quit;
      i, j : integer ; (*locate id in table*)
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit :
      i := level ;
      tab[0].name := id ; (*sentinel*)
      REPEAT
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
         := btab[display[i]].last;
        WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
          BEGIN
            j := tab[j].link ;
IF recompile THEN
              GOTO quit;
          END;
      i := i - 1;
UNTIL (i < 0) OR (j <> 0);
      IF j = O THEN
        BEGIN
          error(0);
          GOTO quit;
        END;
      loc := j ;
quit:
    END (*1oc*)
  PROCEDURE entervariable :
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF sy = ident THEN
        BEGIN
          enter(id, variable);
          insymbol
        END
      ELSE
        error(2);
```

```
quit:
    END
                                              (*entervariable*)
  PROCEDURE constant(fsys:symset;
                      VAR c:conrec) :
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      x, sign : integer ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      c.tp := notyp ;
      c.i := 0 :
      test(constbegsys,fsys,50);
      IF sy IN constbegsys THEN
        BEGIN
          IF sy = charcon THEN
            BEGIN
              c.tp := chars ;
              c.i := inum ;
              insymbol
            END
          ELSE
            BEGIN
              sign := 1;
              IF sy IN [plus, minus] THEN
                 BEGIN
                   IF sy = minus THEN
                    sign := -1:
                   insymbol
                 END ;
              IF sy = ident THEN
                 BEGIN
                   x := loc(id);
                   IF recompile THEN
                     GOTO quit;
                   IF x <> 0 THEN
   IF tab[x].obj <> konstant THEN
                       BEGIN
                         error(25):
                         GOTO quit;
                       END
                     ELSE
                       BEGIN
                         c.tp := tab[x].typ;
                         IF c.tp = reals THEN
                          c.r := sign * rconst[tab[x].adr]
                         ELSE
                           c.i := sign * tab[x].adr
                       END:
                   insymbol
                 END
              ELSE IF sy = intcon THEN
                 BEGIN
                   c.tp := ints ;
```

```
c.i := sign * inum :
                   insvmbo1
                END
              ELSE IF sy = realcon THEN
                BEGIN
                   c.tp := reals ;
                   c.r := sign * rnum ;
                   insymbol
                END
              ELSE
                skip(fsys,50)
              IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit;
            END :
          test(fsys,[],6)
        END :
quit:
                                              (*constant*)
   END
    ;
 PROCEDURE typ(fsys:symset;
                 VAR tp:types;
                 VAR rf.sz:integer);
    LABEL
      quit;
      x : integer :
      eltp : types ;
elrf : integer ;
      elsz, offset, t0, t1 : integer ;
    PROCEDURE arraytyp(VAR aref, arsz:integer);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        eltp : types :
        low, high : conrec ;
        elrd, elsz : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        constant([colon,rbrack,rparent,ofsy] + fsys,low);
        IF low.tp = reals THEN
          BEGIN
             error(27);
             GOTO quit;
             low.tp := ints;
             low.i := 0
          END;
        IF sy = colon THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
             error(13);
             GOTO quit :
```

```
constant([rbrack,comma,rparent,ofsy] + fsys,high);
        IF high.tp <> low.tp THEN
          BEGIN
            error(27):
            GOTO quit;
            high.i := low.i
          END:
        enterarray(low.tp,low.i,high.i);
        aref := a :
        IF sy = comma THEN
          BEGIN
            insymbol ;
            eltp := arrays ;
            arraytyp(elrf,elsz)
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            IF sv = rbrack THEN
              insymbol
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                error(12);
                GOTO quit;
                IF sy = rparent THEN
                  insymbol
              END ;
            IF sv = ofsv THEN
              insymbol
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                 error(8);
                 GOTO quit;
              END:
            typ(fsys,eltp,elrf.elsz)
          END :
        WITH atab[aref] DO
          BEGIN
            arsz := (high - low + l) * elsz ;
            size := arsz ;
            eltyp := eltp ;
elref := elrf ;
            elsize := elsz
          END:
quit:
                                              (*arraytyp*)
      END
    BEĞIN
                                              (*typ*)
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      tp := notyp;
      rf := 0;
      sz := 0 ;
      test(typebegsys,fsys,10);
      IF sy IN typebegsys THEN
        BEGIN
          IF sy = ident THEN
            BEĞIN
              x := loc(id);
              IF x <> O THEN
```

```
WITH tab[x] DO
        IF obj <> type1 THEN
BEGIN
             error(29) :
             GOTO quit ;
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            tp := typ;
             rf := ref;
             sz := adr ;
IF tp = notyp THEN
               BEGIN
                 error(30);
                 GOTO quit;
               END ;
          END;
    insymbol
  END
ELSE IF sy = arraysy THEN
  BEGIN
    insymbol;
    IF sy = 1brack THEN
      insymbol
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        error(11);
        GOTO quit;
        IF sy = 1parent THEN
           insymbol
      END;
    tp := arrays ;
    arraytyp(rf,sz)
  END
ELSE
                                     (*records*)
  BEGIN
    insymbol;
    enterblock :
    tp := records ;
    rf := b;
IF level = 1max THEN
      fata1(5);
    level := level + 1 ;
    display[level] := b;
    offset := 0;
    WHILE sy <> endsy DO
      BEGIN
                                    (*field section*)
        IF sy = ident THEN
           BEGIN
             t0 := t ;
             entervariable ;
             WHILE sy = comma DO
               BEGIN
                 insymbol;
                 entervariable
               END;
             IF sy = colon THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
```

```
error(5):
                          GOTO quit ;
                        END :
                      tl := t;
                      typ(fsys
                + [semicolon, endsy, comma, ident], eltp, elrf, elsz)
                      WHILE tO < t1 DO
                         BEGIN
                           t0 := t0 + 1;
                          WITH tab[t0] DO
                             BEGIN
                               tvp := eltp :
                               ref := elrf :
                               normal := true ;
                               adr := offset ;
                               offset := offset + elsz
                             END
                        END
                    END;
                  IF sy <> endsy THEN
                    BEĞIN
                       IF sy = semicolon THEN
                         insymbol
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                           error(14);
                           GOTO quit;
                           IF sy = comma THEN
                             insymbol
                       test([ident,endsy,semicolon],fsys,6)
                    END
                END ;
              btab[rf].vsize := offset ;
              sz := offset ;
              btab[rf].psize := 0;
              insymbol;
              level := level - 1
            END;
          test(fsys,[],6)
        END:
quit:
    END
                                             (*typ*)
    ;
  PROCEDURE parameterlist; (*formal parameter list*)
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      tp : types ;
      rf,sz,x,t0 : integer ;
      valpar : boolean :
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
```

```
tp := notyp ;
rf := 0 ;
sz := 0 :
test([ident,varsy],fsys + [rparent],7);
IF recompile THEN
  GOTO quit;
WHILE sy IN [ident, varsy] DO
  BEGIN
    IF sy <> varsy THEN
       valpar := true
    ELSE
       BEGIN
         insymbol:
         valpar := false
       END :
    t0 := t;
    entervariable;
    WHILE sy = comma DO
       BEGIN
         insymbol;
         entervariable ;
       END ;
    IF sy = colon THEN
       BEGIN
         insymbol;
         IF sy <> ident THEN BEGIN
              error(2) :
             GOTO quit;
           END
         ELSE
           BEGIN
              x := loc(id);
              insymbol; IF x <> 0 THEN
                WITH tab[x] DO
                  IF obj <> typel THEN
                    BEGIN
                       error(29);
                       GOTO quit;
                     END
                  ELSE
                    BEGIN
                       tp := typ ;
rf := ref ;
IF valpar THEN
                        sz := adr
                       ELSE
                         sz := 1
                    END ;
         test([semicolon,rparent],[comma,ident] + fsvs.14)
       END
     ELSE
       BEGIN
         error(5);
         GOTO quit;
       END;
     WHILE tO < t DO
       BEGIN
```

```
t0 := t0 + 1 ;
WITH tab[t0] DO
                 BEGIN
                   typ := tp ;
                   ref := rf ;
                   normal := valpar ;
                   adr := dx;
                   lev := level ;
                   dx := dx + sz
                 END
            END;
          IF sy <> rparent THEN BEGIN
               IF sy = semicolon THEN
                 insymbol
               ELSE
                 BEGIN
                   error(14):
                   GOTO quit :
                   IF sy = comma THEN
                     insymbol
                 END :
               test([ident, varsy], [rparent] + fsys,6)
             END
        END
                                               (*while*)
      IF sy = rparent THEN
        BEGIN
          insymbol;
          test([semicolon,colon],fsys,6)
        END
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          error(4):
          GOTO quit;
        END:
quit:
                                               (*parameterlist*)
    END
    ;
  PROCEDURE constantdeclaration ;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      c : conrec ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      test([ident], blockbegsys,2);
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
           enter(id,konstant);
           insymbol;
           IF sy = eg1 THEN
             insymbol
           ELSE
```

```
BEGIN
               error(16);
               GOTO quit ;
               IF sy = becomes THEN
                 insymbol
          constant([semicolon.comma.ident] + fsys.c);
          tab[t].typ := c.tp;
tab[t].ref := 0;
           IF c.tp = reals THEN
             BEGIÑ
               enterreal(c.r);
               tab[t].adr := c1
             END
          ELSE
             tab[t].adr := c.i ;
           testsemicolon
        END;
quit:
         END (*constantdeclaration*)
  PROCEDURE typedeclaration;
    LABEL.
      quit;
    VAR
      tp : types ;
rf,sz,tl : integer ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit ;
      insymbol:
      test([ident],blockbegsys,2);
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
           enter(id, typel);
           t1 := t;
           insymbol;
           IF sy = eg1 THEN
             insymbol
          ELSE
             BEGIN
               error(16);
               GOTO quit;
IF sy = becomes THEN
                 insymbol
           typ([semicolon,comma,ident] + fsys,tp,rf,sz);
           WITH tab[t1] DO
             BEGIN
               typ := tp;
               ref := rf ;
               adr := sz
             END;
           testsemicolon
        END ;
quit:
         (*typedeclaration*)
```

```
:
  PROCEDURE variabledeclaration;
    LABEL
      quit;
      tO,tl,rf,sz : integer ;
      tp : types ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
          t0 := t;
          entervariable ;
WHILE sy = comma DO
             BEGIN
               insymbol;
               entervariable;
            END;
          IF sy = colon THEN
            insymbol
          ELSE
             BEGIN
               error(5);
               GOTO quit;
            END;
          t1 := t ;
           typ([semicolon,comma,ident] + fsys,tp,rf,sz);
          WHILE tO < t1 DO
             BEGIN
               t0 := t0 + 1 ;
WITH tab[t0] D0
                 BEGIN
                   typ := tp;
                   ref := rf ;
                   lev := level ;
                   adr := dx ;
                   normal := true ;
                   dx := dx + sz
                 END
             END;
           testsemicolon
        END;
quit:
    END (*variabledeclaration*)
  PROCEDURE procdeclaration ;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      isfun : boolean ;
```

```
BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      isfun := sy = functionsy ;
      insymbol :
      IF sy <> ident THEN
        BEGIN
          error(2);
          GOTO quit;
        END ;
      IF isfun THEN
        enter(id,funktion)
      ELSE
        enter(id, prozedure);
      tab[t].normal := true ;
      insymbol:
      block([semicolon] + fsys,isfun,level + 1);
      IF sy = semicolon THEN
        insymbol
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          error(14):
          GOTO quit ;
        END ;
      emit(32 + ord(isfun))
                                              (*exit*)
quit:
    END (*proceduredeclaration*)
  PROCEDURE statement(fsys:symset) :
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      i : integer ;
      x : item ;
    PROCEDURE expression(fsys:symset;
                          VAR x:item) ;
      FORWARD;
    PROCEDURE selector(fsys:symset;
                        VAR v:item);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item :
        a, j : integer ;
      BEGIN (*sy in [lparent, 1brack, period]*)
IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        REPEAT
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy = period THEN
```

```
BEGIN
    insymbol; (*field selector*)
    IF sy <> ident THEN
      BEGIN
         error(2);
        GOTO quit ;
      END
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        IF v.typ <> records THEN
           BEGIN
             error(31);
             GOTO quit;
           END
        ELSE
                   (*search field identifier*)
             j := btab[v.ref].last;
             tab[0].name := id ;
             WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
               BEGIN
                  j := tab[j].link ;
IF recompile THEN
                    GOTO quit;
               END;
             IF j = 0 THEN
BEGIN
                  error(0);
                 GOTO quit ;
               END;
             v.typ := tab[j].typ ;
v.ref := tab[j].ref ;
             a := tab[j].adr ;
             IF a <> 0 THEN
               emit1(9,a);
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
           END ;
         insymbol
      END
  END
ELSE
    GIN (*array selector*)
IF sy <> lbrack THEN
  BEGIN
      BEGIN
         error(11);
        GOTO quit;
      END;
    REPEAT
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      expression(fsys + [comma,rbrack],x);
      IF v.typ <> arrays THEN
         BEGIN
           error(28);
           GOTO quit;
         END
      ELSE
         BEGIN
           a := v.ref ;
```

```
IF atab[a].inxtyp <> x.typ THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(26);
                          GOTO quit ;
                        END
                     ELSE IF atab[a].elsize = 1 THEN
                        emit1(20,a)
                     ELSE
                     emit1(21,a);
v.typ := atab[a].eltyp;
v.ref := atab[a].elref;
                     IF recompile THEN
                       GOTO quit ;
                   END
               UNTIL sy <> comma;
               IF sy = rbrack THEN
                 insymbol
               ELSE
                 BEGIN
                   error(12);
                   GOTO quit;
                   IF sy = rparent THEN
                     insymbol
                 END
             END ;
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
        UNTIL NOT (sy IN [lbrack, lparent, period]);
        test(fsys,[],6);
quit:
      END
                                               (*selector*)
    PROCEDURE call(fsys:symset;
                    i:integer);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item :
        lastp,cp,k : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit ;
        emit1(18,i);
                                               (*mark stack*)
        lastp := btab[tab[i].ref].lastpar ;
        cp := i :
        IF sy = 1parent THEN
          BEGIN
                   (*actual parameter list*)
            REPEAT
               IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
               insymbol;
               IF cp >= lastp THEN
                 BEĞIN
                   error(39);
                   GOTO quit :
                 END
```

```
ELSE
  BEGIN
    cp := cp + 1;
    IF tab[cp].normal THEN
      BEGIÑ
                               (*value parameter*)
        expression(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],x);
        IF x.typ = tab[cp].typ THEN
          BEGIN
            IF x.ref <> tab[cp].ref THEN
              BEGIN
                error(36);
                GOTO quit;
              END
            ELSE IF x.typ = arrays THEN
              emit1(22.atab[x.ref].size)
            ELSE IF x.typ = records THEN
              emit1(22, btab[x.ref].vsize)
        ELSE IF (x.typ = ints) AND
                  (tab[cp].typ = reals) THEN
          emit1(26.0)
        ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
          BEGIN
            error(36):
            GOTO quit :
          END ;
      END
   ELSE
      BEGIN
              (*variable parameter*)
       IF sy <> ident THEN
          BEGIN
            error(2);
            GOTO quit :
          END
       ELSE
          BEGIN
            k := loc(id) :
            insymbol;
            IF k <> O THEN
              BEGIN
                IF tab[k].obj <> variable THEN
                    error(37);
                    GOTO quit;
                  END:
                x.typ := tab[k].typ ;
                x.ref := tab[k].ref
                IF tab[k].normal THEN
                  emit2(0,tab[k].lev.tab[k].adr)
                ELSE
                  emit2(1,tab[k].lev,tab[k].adr) ;
   IF sy IN [1brack, 1parent, period] THEN
     selector(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],x);
   IF (x.typ <> tab[cp].typ) OR (x.ref <> tab[cp].
     ref) THEN
                  BEGIN
                    error(36);
                    GOTO quit;
                  END;
             END
```

```
END
                      END
                  END ;
               test([comma,rparent],fsys,6);
               IF recompile THEN
                  GOTO quit;
             UNTIL sy <> comma ;
             IF sy = rparent THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                  error(4);
                  GOTO quit :
               END :
           END;
         IF cp < lastp THEN
           BEGIN
             error(39);
           GOTO quit;
END; (*too few actual parameters*)
         emitl(19,btab[tab[i].ref].psize - 1);
IF tab[i].lev < level THEN</pre>
           emit2(3,tab[i].lev.level);
quit:
      END
                                                (*cal1*)
    FUNCTION resulttype(a,b:types): types;
      LABEL
         quit;
      BEGIN
         IF recompile THEN
           GOTO quit;
         IF (a > reals) OR (b > reals) THEN
           BÈGIN
             error(33);
             GOTO quit ;
             resulttype := notyp
         ELSE IF (a = notyp) OR (b = notyp) THEN
           resulttype := notyp
         ELSE IF a = ints THEN
           IF b = ints THEN
             resulttype := ints
           ELSE
             BEGIN
               resulttype := reals ;
               emit1(26.1)
             END
        ELSE
           BEGIN
             resulttype := reals ;
             IF b = ints THEN
               emit1(26.0)
          END:
quit:
      END
                                                (*resulttype*)
      ;
```

```
PROCEDURE expression;
  LABEL
    quit;
  VAR
    y: item;
    op : symbol ;
  PROCEDURE simpleexpression(fsys:symset;
                                 VAR x:item);
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      y: item;
      op : symbol :
    PROCEDURE term(fsys:symset;
                     VAR x:item);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        y: item;
        op : symbol ;
        ts : typset ;
      PROCEDURE factor(fsys:symset;
                          VAR x:item) :
        LABEL
           quit;
           i,f : integer ;
        PROCEDURE standfct(n:integer) :
           LABEL
             quit;
             (* var ts : typset; *)
           BEGIN
                    (*standard function no. n*)
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
             IF sy = 1parent THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(9);
                 GOTO quit;
             \begin{array}{c} \text{END} \;\; ; \\ \text{IF} \;\; n \;\; < \;\; 17 \;\; \text{THEN} \end{array}
               BEGIN
                 expression(fsys + [rparent],x);
                 CASE n OF
```

```
(*abs,sqr*)
                       0.2 : BEGIN
                                ts := [ints,reals] ;
                                tab[i].typ := x.typ;
                                IF x.typ = reals THEN
                                  n := n + 1
                              END ;
                       (*odd.chr*)
                       4,5 : ts := [ints];
                       (*ord*)
                       6 : ts := [ints, bools, chars] ;
                       (*succ,pred*)
                       7,8 : ts := [chars] :
                       (*round, trunc*)
                       9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16:
                       (*sin,cos,...*)
                       BEGIN
                         ts := [ints,reals] ;
                         IF x.typ = ints THEN
emit1(26.0)
                       END:
                     END;
                     IF x.typ IN ts THEN
                       emit1(8,n)
                     ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
                       BEGIN
                         error(48):
                         GOTO quit;
                       END
                   END
                 ELSE
                   (*eof,eoln*)
                   BEGIN
                                               (*n in [17,18]*)
                     IF sy <> ident THEN
                       BEGIN
                         error(2);
                         GOTO quit;
                       END
                     ELSE IF id <> 'input
                                               ' THEN
                       BEGIN
                         error(0);
                         GOTO quit;
                       END
                     ELSE
                       insymbol;
                     emit1(8,n);
                   END:
                 x.typ := tab[i].typ;
                 IF sy = rparent THEN
                   insymbol
                 ELSE
                   BEGIN
                     error(4);
                     GOTO quit;
                   END ;
quit:
              END
                                              (*standfct*)
            BEGIN
                                              (*factor*)
              IF recompile THEN
```

```
GOTO quit;
x.typ := notyp ;
x.ref := 0 ;
test(facbegsys,fsys,58);
IF recompile THEN
GOTO quit ;
WHILE sy IN facbegsys DO
  BEGIN
    IF recompile THEN
       GOTO quit ;
    IF sy = ident THEN
       BEĞIN
         i := loc(id);
         insymbol;
         WITH tab[i] DO
           CASE obj OF
             konstant : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
x.ref := 0 ;
                            IF x.typ = reals THEN
  emit1(25,adr)
                            ELSE
                              emit1(24,adr)
                          END :
             variable : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
                            x.ref := ref ;
         IF sy IN [lbrack, lparent, period] THEN
                              BEGIN
                                 IF normal THEN
                                   f := 0
                                 ELSE
                                   f := 1 ;
                                 emit2(f,lev,adr);
                                 selector(fsys,x);
         IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
                                   emit(34)
                              END
                            ELSE
                              BEGIN
         IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
                                   IF normal THEN
                                     f := 1
                                   ELSE
                                     f := 2
                                 ELSE IF normal THEN
                                   f := 0
                                 ELSE
                                   f := 1;
                                 emit2(f,lev,adr)
                              END
                          END;
             typel, prozedure : BEGIN
                                    error(44);
                                    GOTO quit;
                                  END:
             funktion : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
IF lev <> 0 THEN
                              call(fsys,i)
```

```
standfct(adr)
                                        END
                          END
                                               (*case,with*)
                     END
                   ELSE IF sy IN [charcon,intcon,realcon] THEN
                     BEGIN
                       IF sy = realcon THEN
                          BEGIN
                            x.typ := reals :
                            enterreal(rnum);
                            emit1(25,c1)
                          END
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                            IF sy = charcon THEN
                              x.typ := chars
                            ELSE
                            x.typ := ints ;
emit1(24,inum)
                         END ;
                       x.ref := 0:
                       insymbol
                     END
                   ELSE IF sy = 1parent THEN
                     BEGIN
                       insymbol;
                       expression(fsys + [rparent],x);
                       IF sy = rparent THEN
                         insymbol
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                            error(4);
                           GOTO quit :
                         END
                     END
                   ELSE IF sy = notsy THEN
                     BEGIN
                       insymbol;
                       factor(fsys,x);
                       IF x.typ = bools THEN emit(35)
                       ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
                         BEGIN
                           error(32);
                           GOTO quit;
                         END
                     END:
                   test(fsys,facbegsys,6)
                 END:
                                               (*while*)
               ;
quit:
            END
                                               (*factor*)
          BEĞIN
                                               (*term*)
            IF recompile THEN
              GOTO quit;
             factor(fsys + [times,rdiv,idiv,imod,andsy],x);
            WHILE sy IN [times, rdiv, idiv, imod, andsy] DO
```

ELSE

```
BEGIN
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit :
  op := sy ;
  insymbol:
  factor(fsys + [times,rdiv,idiv,imod,andsy],y);
IF op = times THEN
    BEGIN
      x.typ := resulttype(x.typ.v.typ) :
      CASE x.typ OF
        notyp:;
        ints : emit(57) ;
        reals : emit(60) :
      END
    END
  ELSE IF op = rdiv THEN
    BEGIN
     (*
  *)
      IF x.typ = ints THEN
        BEGIN
          emit1(26.1):
          x.typ := reals
        END;
      IF y.typ = ints THEN
        BEGIN
          emit1(26,0);
          y.typ := reals
        END;
      IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = reals) THEN
        emit(61)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
IF ((x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp)) THEN
            BEGIN
               error(33) :
              GOTO quit ;
            END:
                                                 (*
          *)
          x.typ := notyp
        END
    END
  ELSE IF op = andsy THEN
    BEGIN
IF ((x.typ = bools) AND (y.typ = bools)) THEN
        emit(56)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
IF ((x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp)) THEN
            BEGIN
              error(32) :
              GOTO quit;
            END;
          x.typ := notyp
        END
    END
 ELSE
    BEGIN
            (*op in [indiv,imod]*)
      IF (x.typ = ints) AND (y.typ = ints) THEN
```

```
IF op = idiv THEN
                         emit(58)
                       ELSE
                         emit(59)
                    ELSE
                       BEGIN
                IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN
                           BEGIN
                             error(34);
                             GOTO quit :
                           END ;
                         x.typ := notyp
                       END
                  END
              END :
quit:
          END
                                              (*term*)
        BEGIN
                (*simpleexpression*)
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy IN [plus,minus] THEN
            BEGIN
              op := sy ;
              insymbol;
              term(fsys + [plus,minus],x);
              IF x.typ > reals THEN
                BEGIŃ
                  error(33);
                  GOTO quit;
                END
              ELSE IF op = minus THEN
                emit(36)
            END
          ELSE
            term(fsys + [plus,minus,orsy],x);
          WHILE sy IN [plus, minus, orsy] DO
            BEGIN
              IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit ;
              op := sy ;
              insymbol :
              term(fsys + [plus,minus,orsy],y);
              IF op = orsy THEN
                BEGIN
                  IF (x.typ = bools) AND (y.typ = bools) THEN
                    emit(51)
                  ELSE
                IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(32) ;
                          GOTO quit;
                        END ;
                      x.typ := notyp
                    END
                END
              ELSE
                BEGIN
                  x.typ := resulttype(x.typ,y.typ);
```

```
CASE x.typ OF
                    notyp:;
ints: IF op = plus THEN
                              emit(52)
                            ELSE
                              emit(53):
                    reals : IF op = plus THEN
                               emit(54)
                             ELSE
                               emit(55)
                  END
                END
            END :
ouit:
        END
              (*simpleexpression*)
      BEGIN
              (*expression*)
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit :
        simpleexpression(fsys + [egl,neg,lss,leg,gtr,geg],x);
        IF sy IN [egl,neg,lss,leg,gtr,geg] THEN
          BEGIN
            op := sy ;
            insymbol:
            simpleexpression(fsys,y);
            IF (x.typ IN [notyp,ints,bools,chars])
                AND (x.typ = y.typ) THEN
              CASE op OF
                eg1 : emit(45)
                neg: emit(46)
                lss : emit(47)
                leg : emit(48);
                gtr : emit(49) ;
                geg : emit(50);
              END
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                IF x.typ = ints THEN
                  BEGIN
                    x.typ := reals ;
                    emit1(26,1)
                  END
                ELSE IF y.typ = ints THEN
                  BEGIN
                    y.typ := reals ;
                    emit1(26.0)
                  END ;
                IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = reals) THEN
                  CASE op OF
                    egl : emit(39)
                    neg : emit(40)
                    lss : emit(41)
                    leg : emit(42);
                    gtr : emit(43);
                    geg : emit(44) ;
                  ENĎ
                ELSE
                  BEGIN
                    error(35);
                    GOTO quit;
```

```
END
                    END ;
                  x.typ := bools
              END;
quit:
        END
                                                                  (*(expression*)
      PROCEDURE sssignment(lv,ad:integer);
        LABEL
           quit ;
        VAR
           x,y : item ;
f : integer ;
(*tab[i].obj in [variable,prozedure]*)
        BEGIN
           IF recompile THEN
GOTO quit;
x.typ:= tab[i].typ;
x.ref:= tab[i].ref;
IF tab[i].normal THEN
            f := 0
           LLNE

f := 1;
emit2(f,lv,ad);
F sy IM [lbrack,lparent,period] THEN
eelector([becomes,eg1] + fsys,x);
F sy = becomes THEN
1007
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                 error(51);
                 GOTO quit ;
IF sy = egl THEN
                   insymbol
              END ;
           expression(fsys,y);
IF x.typ = y.typ THEN
IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
emit(38)
              ELSE IF x.ref <> y.ref THEN
BEGIN
                    error(46) ;
                    GOTO quit ;
                 END
              ELSE IF x.typ = srrays THEN
emit1(23,atsb[x.ref].size)
               ELSE
                 emit1(23,btsb[x.ref].vsize)
           ELSE IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = ints) THEN BEGIN
                 emit1(26,0);
                 emit(38)
              END.
            ELSE IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN
              BEGIN
                 error(46);
```

man and the second seco

```
GOTO quit;
           END:
quit:
       END
                                                 (*assignment*)
    PROCEDURE compoundstatement;
      LABEL
         quit:
       BEGIN
         IF recompile THEN
           GOTO quit;
         insymbol;
statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys);
         WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
           BEGIN
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
             IF sy = semicolon THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(14):
                  GOTO quit :
               END ;
             statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys)
           END;
        IF sy = endsy THEN
           insymbol
        ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(57) :
             GOTO quit;
           END :
quit:
      END
             (*compoundstatement*)
    PROCEDURE ifstatement :
      LABEL
        quit ;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        1c1,1c2 : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
           GOTO quit :
        insymbol;
        expression(fsys + [thensy,dosy],x);
IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools,notyp]) THEN
           BEGIN
             error(17);
             GOTO quit ;
           END;
        1c1 := 1c :
```

```
emit(11);
                                             (*jmpc*)
        IF sy = thensy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(52);
            GOTO quit ;
            IF sy = dosy THEN
              insvmbol
          END ;
        statement(fsys + [elsesy]);
        IF sy = elsesy THEN
          BEĞIN
            insymbol:
            1c2 := 1c ;
            emit(10);
            code[1c1].y := 1c ;
            statement(fsys);
            code[1c2].y := 1c
          END
        ELSE
          code[1c1].y := 1c ;
quit:
      END
                                             (*if statement*)
      :
    PROCEDURE casestatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        i,j,k,lcl : integer ;
        casetab : ARRAY [1..csmax] OF PACKED RECORD
                                                val,1c : index
                                              END ;
        exittab : ARRAY [1..csmax] OF integer ;
      PROCEDURE caselabel ;
        LABEL
          quit;
          lab : conrec ;
          k : integer ;
        BEGIN
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          constant(fsys + [comma,colon],lab);
          IF lab.tp <> x.typ THEN
            BEGIN
              error(47);
              GOTO quit ;
            END
          ELSE IF i = csmax THEN
            fatal(6)
          ELSE
```

```
BEGIN
               i := i + 1;
               k := 0;
               casetab[i].val := lab.i ;
casetab[i].lc := lc ;
               REPEAT
                 IF recompile THEN
                   GOTO quit;
                 k := k + 1
               UNTIL casetab[k].val = lab.i ;
               IF k < i THEN
                 BEGIN
                   error(1);
                   GOTO quit;
                       (*multiple definition*)
             END :
quit:
        END
               (*caselabel*)
        ;
      PROCEDURE onecase ;
        LABEL
          quit :
        BEGIN
           IF recompile THEN
             GOTO quit;
          IF sy IN constbegsys THEN
             BEGIN
               caselabel;
               WHILE sy = comma DO
                 BEGIN
                   IF recompile THEN
                     GOTO quit;
                   insymbol;
                   caselabel
                 END ;
               IF sy = colon THEN
                 insymbol
               ELSE
                 BEGIN
                   error(5);
                   GOTO quit;
                 END;
               statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys) ;
              j := j + 1;
exittab[j] := 1c;
               emit(10)
            END :
quit:
        END
                                               (*onecase*)
      BEĞIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        i := 0 ;
        j := 0 ;
        expression(fsys + [ofsy,comma,colon],x);
```

```
IF NOT (x.typ IN [ints,bools,chars,notyp]) THEN
           BEGIN
             error(23) :
             GOTO quit ;
         END;
1c1 := 1c;
         emit(12);
                                                 (*impx*)
         IF sy = ofsy THEN
           insymbol
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(8);
             GOTO quit ;
           END ;
         onecase ;
         WHILE sy = semicolon DO
           BEGIN
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
             insymbol;
             onecase
           END;
         code[1c1].y := 1c ;
FOR k := 1 TO i DO
           BEGIN
             emit1(13, casetab[k].val);
             emit1(13, casetab[k].1c);
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit ;
           END ;
        emitl(10,0);
FOR k := 1 TO j DO
    code[exittab[k]].y := 1c;
         IF sy = endsy THEN
           insymbol
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(57);
             GOTO quit;
           END ;
quit:
      END
             (*casestatement*)
      :
    PROCEDURE repeatstatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        1cl : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit :
        1c1 := 1c ;
        insymbol;
         statement([semicolon,untilsy] + fsys);
        WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
```

```
BEGIN
             IF sy = semicolon THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(14);
                 GOTO quit ;
              END ;
             statement([semicolon.untilsy] + fsys)
          END ;
        IF sy = untilsy THEN
          BEGIN
            insymbol;
            expression(fsys,x);
             IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools, notyp]) THEN
              BEGIN
                 error(17);
                 GOTO quit ;
              END
             emit1(11,1c1)
          END
        ELSE
          error(53);
quit:
      END
            (*repeatstatement*)
    PROCEDURE whilestatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        1c1,1c2 : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        1c1 := 1c ;
        expression(fsys + [dosy],x);
        IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools, notyp]) THEN
            error(17);
            GOTO quit :
          END;
        1c2 := 1c ;
        emit(11);
        IF sy = dosy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(54);
            GOTO quit;
          END ;
        statement(fsys);
        emit1(10,1c1);
code[1c2].y := 1c;
quit:
```

```
END
        (*whilestatement*)
  :
PROCEDURE forstatement;
  LABEL
    quit;
  VAR
    cvt : types :
    x : item ;
    i,f,1c1,1c2 : integer ;
  BECIN
    IF recompile THEN
      GOTO quit;
    insymbol;
    IF sy = ident THEN
      BEGIN
        i := loc(id);
        insymbol
        IF i = 0 THEN
          cvt := ints
        ELSE IF tab[i].obj = variable THEN
          BEGIN
            cvt := tab[i].typ;
            emit2(0,tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
            IF NOT (cvt IN [notyp,ints,bools,chars]) THEN
              BEGIN
                error(18);
                GOTO quit :
              END
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(37);
            GOTO quit ;
            cvt := ints
          END
      END
    ELSE
      skip([becomes,tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,2);
    IF recompile THEN
      GOTO quit;
    IF sy = becomes THEN
      BEĞIN
        insymbol;
        expression([tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,x);
IF x.typ <> cvt THEN
          BEGIN
            error(19);
            GOTO quit;
          END
      END
    ELSE
      skip([tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,51);
    IF recompile THEN
     GOTO quit;
    f := 14;
    IF sy IN [tosy, downtosy] THEN
```

```
BEGIN
             IF sy = downtosy THEN
               f := 16 ;
             insymbol :
             expression([dosy] + fsys.x);
             IF x.typ <> cvt THEN
               BEGIN
                  error(19);
                 GOTO quit;
               END
           END
        ELSE
         skip([dosy] + fsys,55);
IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
lcl := lc;
         emit(f):
        IF sy = dosy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(54);
             GOTO quit ;
           END;
        1c2 := 1c ;
        statement(fsys);
emit1(f + 1,1c2);
        code[1c1].y := 1c;
quit:
      END
                                                 (*forstatement*)
      ;
    PROCEDURE standproc(n:integer) ;
      LABEL
        quit;
        i,f : integer ;
        x,y : item ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        CASE n OF
           1,2 : BEGIN
                                                 (*read*)
                   IF
                                                 (* not *)
                      iflag THEN
                      BEGIN
                        error(20);
                        GOTO quit;
                        iflag := true
                      END;
                   IF sy = lparent THEN BEGIN
                       REPEAT
                          IF recompile THEN
                            GOTO quit ;
                          insymbol;
                          IF sy <> ident THEN
```

```
BEGIN
                    error(2);
                    GOTO quit :
                  END
               ELSE
                 BEGIN
                    i := loc(id);
                    insymbol;
                    IF i <> 0 THEN
                      IF tab[i].obj <> variable THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(37) :
                          GOTO quit;
                        END
                      ELSE
                        BEGIN
                          x.typ := tab[i].typ ;
x.ref := tab[i].ref ;
                          IF tab[i].normal THEN
   f := 0
                          ELSE
                            f := 1;
                        emit2(f,tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
             IF sy IN [lbrack, lparent, period] THEN
                 selector(fsys + [comma,rparent],x)
             IF x.typ IN [ints, reals, chars, notyp] THEN
                            emit1(27,ord(x.typ))
                          ELSE
                            BEGIN
                              error(40);
                              GOTO quit ;
                            END
                        END
                 END ;
               test([comma,rparent],fsys,6);
               IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
             UNTIL sy <> comma ;
             IF sy = rparent THEN
               insymbol.
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(4);
                 GOTO quit :
               END
           END;
        IF n = 2 THEN
           emit(62)
      END ;
3.4 : BEGIN
                                     (*write*)
        IF sy = 1parent THEN BEGIN
             REPEAT
               IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
               insymbol;
               IF sy = mstring THEN
                 BEGIN
                   emit1(24, sleng);
                   emit1(28,inum);
                       61
```

```
insymbol
                           END
                         ELSE
                           BEGIN
                     BEGIN
                                 error(41) ;
                                 GOTO quit :
                               END;
                             IF sy = colon THEN
                               BEĞIN
                                 insymbol:
                     expression(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],y);
                                 IF y.typ <> ints THEN BEGIN
                                     error(43);
                                     GOTO quit :
                                   END;
                                 IF sy = colon THEN
BEGIN
                                     IF x.typ <> reals THEN
                                       BEGIN
                                         error(42) :
                                         GOTO quit;
                                       END ;
                                     insymbol;
                             expression(fsys + [comma,rparent],y);
IF y.typ <> ints THEN
BEGIN
                                         error(43):
                                         GOTO quit;
                                       END;
                                     emit(37)
                                   END
                                 ELSE
                                   emit1(30,ord(x.typ))
                               END
                             ELSE
                               emit1(29,ord(x,typ))
                          END;
                        IF recompile THEN
                           GOTO quit;
                      UNTIL sy <> comma ;
                       IF sy = rparent THEN
                        insymbol
                      ELSE
                        BEGIN
                          error(4);
                          GOTO quit;
                        END
                  END;
IF n = 4 THEN
                    emit(63)
                END :
        END
                                             (*case*)
quit:
      END
                                             (*standproc*)
```

```
BEGIN
                                               (*statement*)
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF sy IN statbegsys + [ident] THEN
        CASE sy OF
          ident : BEGIN
                     i := loc(id);
                     insymbol;
                     IF 1 <> O THEN
                       CASE tab[i].obj OF
                         konstant, typel : BEGIN
                                             error(45);
                                             GOTO quit ;
                                           END :
                         variable : BEGIN
                             assignment(tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
                                       IF recompile THEN
                                         GOTO quit ;
                                     END:
                         prozedure : IF tab[i].lev <> 0 THEN
                                        call(fsys,i)
                                      ELSE
                                        standproc(tab[i].adr) :
                         funktion : IF tab[i].ref = display[level]
                             THEN assignment(tab[i].lev + 1,0)
                                     ELSE
                                       BEGIN
                                         error(45):
                                         GOTO quit;
                                       END
                       END
                   END:
          beginsy : compoundstatement ;
ifsy : ifstatement ;
          casesy : casestatement ;
          whilesy : whilestatement :
          repeatsy : repeatstatement ;
          forsy : forstatement ;
        END ;
      test(fsys,[],14);
quit:
    END
                                              (*statement*)
    ;
  BEGIN
                                              (*block*)
    IF recompile THEN
     GOTO quit;
    dx := 5;
    prt := t ;
IF level > lmax THEN
      fata1(5):
    test([lparent,colon,semicolon],fsys,7);
    enterblock;
    display[level] := b ;
    prb := b ;
    tab[prt].typ := notyp ;
    tab[prt].ref := prb;
    IF sy = 1parent THEN
     parameterlist;
    btab[prb].lastpar := t ;
```

```
btab[prb].psize := dx ;
IF isfun THEN
  IF sy = colon THEN
    BEGIN
      insymbol;
                                           (*function type*)
      IF sy = ident THEN
        BEGIN
           x := loc(id);
           insymbol;
IF x <> 0 THEN
             IF tab[x].obj <> type1 THEN
               BEGIN
                 error(29);
                 GOTO quit ;
               END
             ELSE IF tab[x].typ IN stantyps THEN
               tab[prt].typ := tab[x].typ
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(15) :
                 GOTO quit ;
               END
        END
      ELSE
        skip([semicolon] + fsys,2);
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit :
    END
  ELSE
    BEGIN
      error(5);
      GOTO quit;
    END ;
IF sy = semicolon THEN
  insymbol
ELSE
  BEGIN
    error(14):
    GOTO quit;
  END;
REPEAT
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit;
  IF sy = constsy THEN
    constantdeclaration ;
  IF sy = typesy THEN
    typedeclaration;
  IF sy = varsy THEN
    variabledeclaration;
  btab[prb].vsize := dx ;
  WHILE sy IN [proceduresy, functionsy] DO
    procdeclaration;
  test([beginsy],blockbegsys + statbegsys,56);
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit;
UNTIL sy IN statbegsvs :
tab[prt].adr := 1c;
insymbol;
statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys);
WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
```

```
BEGIN
         IF recompile THEN
           GOTO quit;
         IF sv = semicolon THEN
           insymbol
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(14);
             GOTO quit ;
         statement([semicolon.endsy] + fsys)
      END ;
    IF sy = endsy THEN
      insymbol
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        error(57):
        GOTO quit ;
      END ;
    test(fsys + [period],[],6);
quit:
  END
                                                (*block*)
  :
(* INTR.PAS *)
PROCEDURE interpret;
  (*global code, tab, btab*)
  VAR
    ir : order :
                     (*instruction buffer*)
    pc : integer ; (*program counter*)
    ps : (run,fin,caschk,divchk,inxchk,stkchk,
                          linchk, lngchk, redchk);
                     (*top stack index*)
    t : integer ;
    b : integer ; (*base index*)
    lncnt,ocnt,blkcnt,chrcnt : integer ;
                                                (*counters*)
    hl,h2,h3,h4 : integer ;
fld : ARRAY [1..4] OF integer ; (*defalt field widths*)
    display : ARRAY [1..lmax] OF integer ;
    s : ARRAY [1..stacksize] OF
                                      (* blockmark:
    RECORD
      CASE types OF
                       (* s[b+0] = fct result
        ints: (i:integer); (* s[b+1] = return adr
reals: (r:real); (* s[b+2] = static link
bools: (b:boolean); (* s[b+3] = dynamic link
chars: (c:char) (* s[b+4] = table index
    END:
  BEGIN
                                                (* interpret*)
    s[1].i := 0;
```

```
s[2].i := 0 ; 
 s[3].i := -1 ;
s[4].i := btab[1].last ;
b := 0;
display[1] := 0 ;
t := btab[2].vsize - 1;
pc := tab[s[4].i].adr;
ps := run ;
Incnt := 0 ;
ocnt := 0 ;
chrcnt := 0;
fld[1] := 10;
fld[2] := 22;
fld[3] := 10;
fld[4] := 1;
REPEAT
  ir := code[pc] ;
  pc := pc + 1:
  ocnt := ocnt + 1 ;
  CASE ir.f OF
    O: BEGIN
                                            (*load address*)
           t:= t + 1;
           IF t > stacksize THEN
             ps := stkchk
           ELŠE
             s[t].i := display[ir.x] + ir.v
         END :
    1 : BEGIN
                                             (*load value*)
           t:= t + 1;
           IF t > stacksize THEN
             ps := stkchk
           ELSE
             s[t] := s[display[ir.x] + ir.y]
        END;
    2 : BEGIN
                                             (*load indirect*)
           t := t + 1;
           IF t > stacksize THEN
             ps := stkchk
             s[t] := s[s[display[ir.x] + ir.y].i]
        END:
    3 : BEGIN
                                            (*update display*)
           h1 := ir.y;
           h2 := ir.x:
           h3 := b ;
           REPEAT
             display[h1] := h3;
             h1 := h1 - 1;
             h3 := s[h3 + 2].i
           UNTIL h1 = h2
        END;
    8 : CASE ir.y OF

O : s[t].i := abs(s[t].i);
           1 : s[t].r := abs(s[t].r);
           2 : s[t].i := sqr(s[t].i) ;
          3 : s[t].r := sqr(s[t].r);
4 : s[t].b := odd(s[t].i);
           5 : BEGIN (* s[t].c := chr(s[t].i) *)
                 IF (s[t].i < 0) OR (s[t].i > 63) THEN
                   ps := inxchk
```

```
(* s[t].i := ord(s[t].c) *)
      6:
      7 : s[t].c := succ(s[t].c);
      8 : s[t].c := pred(s[t].c);
9 : s[t].i := round(s[t].r);
      10 : s[t].i := trunc(s[t].r) ;
      11 : s[t].r := sin(s[t].r) ;
      12 : s[t].r := cos(s[t].r) ;
      13 : s[t].r := exp(s[t].r);
      14 : s[t].r := ln(s[t].r);
      15 : s[t].r := sqrt(s[t].r) ;
      16 : s[t].r := arctan(s[t].r) ;
      17 : BEGIN
              t := t + 1;
              IF t > stacksize THEN
                ps := stkchk
              ELŜE
                s[t].b := eoln(input)
           END
      18 : BEGIN
              t := t + 1;
              IF t > stacksize THEN
                ps := stkchk
              ELŜE
                s[t].b := eoln(input)
           END:
    END;
9 : s[t].i := s[t].i + ir.y;
                                       (*offset*)
10 : pc := ir.y;
11 : BEGIN (*conditional jump*)
                                      (*iump*)
       IF NOT s[t].b THEN
         pc := ir.y;
       t := t - 1
     END:
12 : BEGIN
                                      (*switch*)
       h1 := s[t].i;
       t := t - 1;
       h2 := ir.y;
       h3 := 0;
       REPEAT
         IF code[h2].f <> 13 THEN
           BEGIN
             h3 := 1 :
              ps := caschk
           END
         ELSE IF code[h2].y = h1 THEN
           BEGIN
             h3 := 1;
             pc := code[h2 + 1].y
           END
         ELSE
           h2 := h2 + 2
       UNTIL h3 <> 0
     END :
14 : BEGIŃ
                                      (*forlup*)
       h1 := s[t - 1].i;
       IF h1 <= s[t].i THEN
         s[s[t-2].i].i := h1
       ELSĒ
```

```
BEGIN
             t := t - 3;
             pc := ir.v
           END
      END;
15 : BEGIŃ
                                            (*for2up*)
        h2 := s[t - 2].i;
        h1 := s[h2].i + 1;
        IF h1 <= s[t].1 THEN
           BEGIN
             s[h2],i := h1;
             pc := ir.y
           END
        ELSE
           t := t - 3 :
      END
16 : BEGIN
                                          (*forldown*)
        h1 := s[t - 1].i;
IF h1 >= s[t].i THEN
           s[s[t - 2].i].i := h1
        ELSE
           BEGIN
             pc := ir.y ;
             t := t - 3
           END
      END ;
17 : BEGIN
                                            (*for2down*)
        h2 := s[t - 2].i;
        h1 := s[h2].i - 1;
IF h1 >= s[t].i THEN
           BEGIN
             s[h2].i := h1 ;
             pc := ir.y
           END
        ELSE
           t := t - 3 :
      END ;
18 : BEGIN
                                            (*mark stack*)
        h1 := btab[tab[ir.y].ref].vsize;
IF t + h1 > stacksize THEN
          ps := stkchk
        ELSE
          BEGIN
             t := t + 5 :
             s[t-1].i := hl - 1 :
             s[t].i := ir.v
          END
     END ;
19 : BEGIN
                                           (*call*)
        h1 := t - ir.y; (*h1 points to base*

h2 := s[h1 + 4].i; (*h2 points to tab*)
                              (*hl points to base*)
        h3 := tab[h2].lev;
        display[h3 + 1] := h1;
        h4 := s[h1 + 3].i + h1;
        s[h1 + 1].i := pc;
s[h1 + 2].i := display[h3];
s[h1 + 3].i := b;
        FOR h3 := t + 1 TO h4 DO
          s[h3].i := 0;
        b := h1 :
```

```
t := h4;
       pc := tab[h2].adr
     END :
20 : BEGIN
                                      (*index1*)
       hl := ir.y;
                      (*hl points to atab*)
       h2 := atab[h1].low ;
       h3 := s[t].i;
       IF h3 < h2 THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE IF h3 > atab[h1].high THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE
         BEGIN
           t := t - 1;
           s[t].i := s[t].i + (h3 - h2)
     END :
21 : BEGIŃ
                                      (*index*)
       hl := ir.y; (*hl points to atab*)
       h2 := atab[h1].low;
       h3 := s[t].i;
       IF h3 < h2 THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE IF h3 > atab[h1].high THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE
         BEGIN
           t := t - 1;
         s[t].i := s[t].i + (h3 - h2) * atab[h1].elsize
         END
     END
22 : BEGIN
                                      (*load block*)
       h1 := s[t].i;
       t := t - 1;
       h2 := ir.y + t;
       IF h2 > stacksize THEN
         ps := stkchk
       ELŠE
         WHILE t < h2 DO
           BEGIN
             t:= t + 1;
             s[t] := s[h1];
             h1 := h1 + 1
           END
     END:
23 : BEGIN
                                     (*copy block*)
       h1 := s[t - 1].i;
       h2 := s[t].i;
       h3 := h1 + ir.y
       WHILE h1 < h3 DO
         BEGIN
           s[h1] := s[h2];
h1 := h1 + 1;
h2 := h2 + 1
         END;
       t := t - 2
     END :
24 : BEGIN
                                     (*literal*)
       t := t + 1:
       IF t > stacksize THEN
```

```
ps := stkchk
         ELSE
            s[t].i := ir.v
       END:
  25 : BEGIŃ
                                          (*load real*)
         t := t + 1 ;
IF t > stacksize THEN
           ps := stkchk
          ELSE
           s[t].r := rconst[ir.v]
       END ;
  26 : BEGIN
          (*float) h1 := t - ir.y; s[h1].i
    end;
27: begin (*read*)
         IF eoln(input) THEN
         ps := redchk
ELSE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : read(s[s[t].i].i);
2 : read(s[s[t].i].r);
              4 : read(s[s[t].i].c);
           END;
         t := t - 1
       END :
 28 : BEGIN
                                         (*write string*)
         h1 := s[t].i;
         h2 := ir.y;
         t := t - 1;
         chrcnt := chrcnt + h1 ;
         IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
         ps := lngchk ;
REPEAT
           write(stab[h2]);
           h1 := h1 - 1;
           h2 := h2 + 1
         UNTIL h1 = 0
       END :
 29 : BEGIN
                                         (*writel*)
         chrcnt := chrcnt + fld[ir.y];
         IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
           ps := lngchk
         ELSE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : write(s[t].i:fld[1]);
              2 : write(s[t].r:fld[2]);
             3 : write(s[t].b:fld[3]);
             4 : write(s[t].c);
           END;
         t := t - 1
       END
 30 : BEGIN
                                         (*writel*)
         chrcnt := chrcnt + s[t].i ;
IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
           ps := lngchk
         ELŜE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : write(s[t - 1].i:s[t].i);
             2 : write(s[t - 1].r:s[t].i);
             3 : write(s[t - 1].b:s[t].i) ;
```

.

```
4 : write(s[t - 1].c:s[t].i) :
         END;
       t:= t - 2
     END:
31 : ps := fin :
32 : BEGIN (*exit procedure*)
       t := b - 1;
       pc := s[b + 1].i;
       b := s[b + 3].i
     END:
33 : BEGIN
             (*exit function*)
       t := b ;
       pc := s[t + 1].i;
       b := s[b + 3].i
     END;
34 : s[t] := s[s[t].i];
35 : s[t].b := NOT s[t].b ;
36 : s[t].i := - s[t].i :
37 : BEGIN
       chrcnt := chrcnt + s[t - 1].i ;
       IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
         ps := lngchk
       ELSE
        write(s[t - 2].r:s[t - 1].i:s[t].i);
       t := t - 3
     END :
38 : BEGIN
                                     (*store*)
       s[s[t-1].i] := s[t];
       t := t - 2
     END
39 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1 :
       s[t].b := s[t].r = s[t + 1].r
     END;
40 : BEGIN
       t:= t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r <> s[t + 1].r
     END :
41 : BEGIN
       t:= t - 1:
       s[t].b := s[t].r < s[t + 1].r
     END
42 : BEGIŃ
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r <= s[t + 1].r
     END 
43 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r > s[t + 1].r
     END
44 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1 :
       s[t].b := s[t].r >= s[t + 1].r
     END :
45 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1 :
       s[t].b := s[t].i = s[t + 1].i
     END :
46 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
```

```
s[t].b := s[t].i \iff s[t + 1].i
     END :
47 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].i < s[t + 1].i
     END:
48 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
s[t] \cdot b := s[t] \cdot i \le s[t + 1] \cdot i
     END;
49 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].i > s[t + 1].i
     END :
50 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].i >= s[t + 1].i
     END 
51 : BEGIŃ
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].b OR s[t + 1].b
     END
52 : BEGIŃ
       s[t].i := s[t].i + s[t + 1].i
     END:
53 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1 :
       s[t].i := s[t].i - s[t + 1].i
     END;
54 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].r := s[t].r + s[t + 1].r;
     END;
55 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].r := s[t].r - s[t + 1].r;
     END :
56 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1 :
       s[t].b := s[t].b AND s[t + 1].b
     END ;
57 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].i := s[t].i * s[t + 1].i
     END:
58 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       IF s[t + 1].i = 0 THEN
         ps := divchk
         s[t].i := s[t].i DIV s[t + 1].i
     END
59 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       IF s[t + 1].i = 0 THEN
         ps := divchk
       ELSE
         s[t].i := s[t].i MOD s[t + 1].i
     END:
```

```
60 : BEGIN
              t := t - 1;
              s[t].r := s[t].r * s[t + 1].r :
           END :
     61 : BEGIN
              t := t - 1;
             s[t].r := s[t].r / s[t + 1].r :
           END ;
     62 : IF eoln(input) THEN
             ps := redchk
           ELSE
             readln :
     63 : BEGIN
             writeln :
             lncnt := lncnt + 1 ;
             chrcnt := 0;
             IF lncnt > linelimit THEN
                ps := linchk
           END
  END
                                                 (*case*)
UNTIL ps <> run ;
IF ps <> fin THEN
  BEGIN
    writeln :
     write('Ohalt at',pc:5,'because of');
    CASE ps OF
       caschk : writeln('undefined case') ;
       divchk : writeln('divison by 0');
       divchk : writeln('divison by U');
inxchk : writeln('invalid index');
stkchk : writeln('storage overflow');
linchk : writeln('too much output');
lngchk : writeln('line too long');
redchk : writeln('reading past end of file');
    END :
    h1 := b :
    blkcnt := 10 ;
                         (*post mortem dump*)
    REPEAT
       writeln ;
       blkcnt := blkcnt - 1 :
       IF blkcnt = 0 THEN
         h1 := 0 ;
       h2 := s[h1 + 4].i;
       Writeln(' ',tab[h2].name,'called at',s[h1 + 1].i:5);
       h2 := btab[tab[h2].ref].last;
       WHILE h2 <> O DO
         WITH tab[h2] DO
           BEGIN
              IF obj = variable THEN
                IF typ IN stantyps THEN
                   BEĞİN
                     write('
                                  ',name,' = ');
                     IF normal THEN
                       h3 := h1 + adr
                     ELSE
                        h3 := s[h1 + adr].i;
                     CASE typ OF
                        ints : writeln(s[h3].i);
                        reals : writeln(s[h3].r);
```